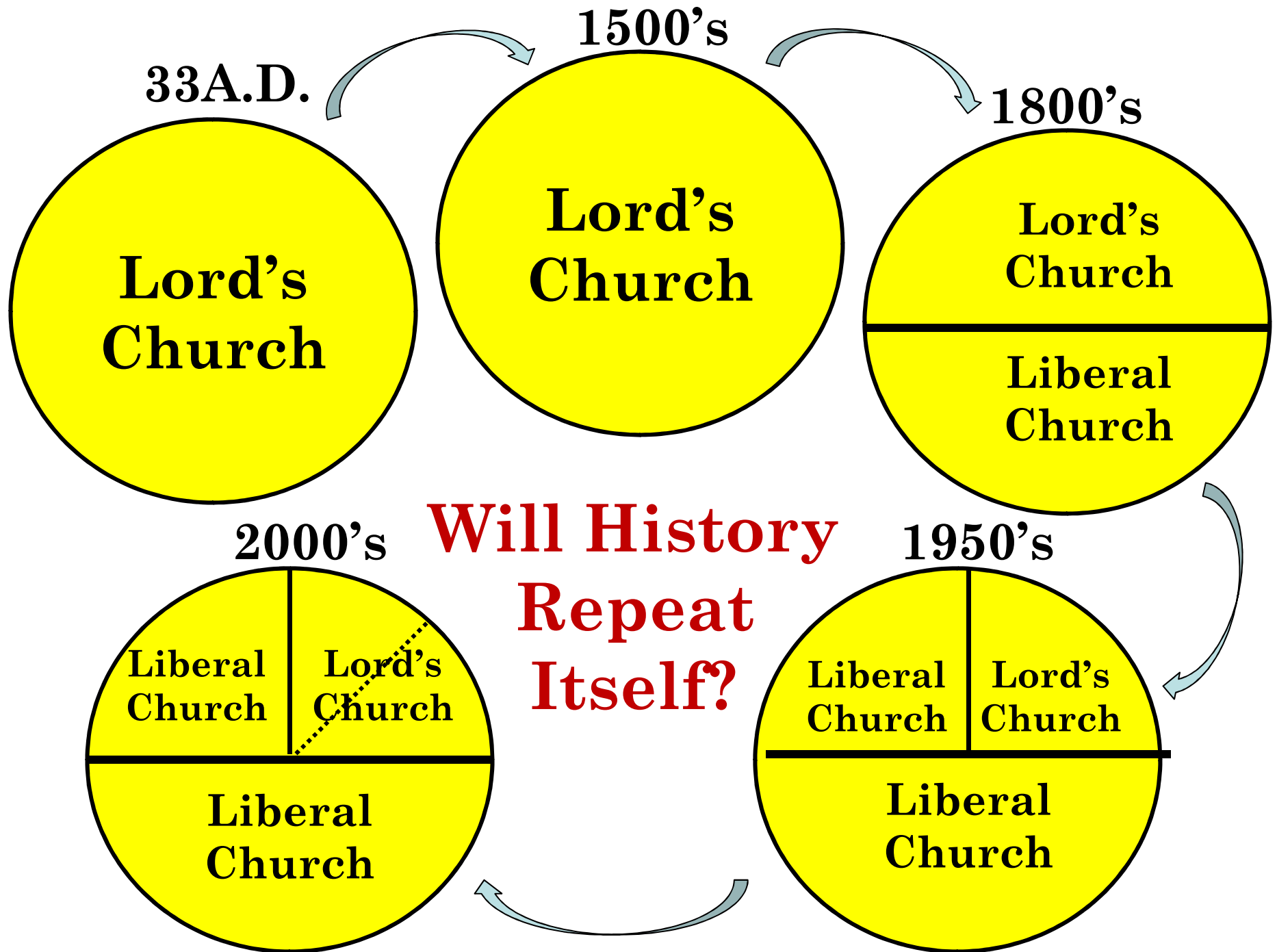


*The
History
of the
Church*

Part 3-Reformation Period





Church History

Example of Reformation Process

- **2 Kings. 9:4-10**, God commanded Ahab's family destroyed to avenge the blood of His prophets and to restore true worship in Israel
 - Jehoram (**9:24**), Jezebel (**9:33**), Ahab's 70 sons, (**10:7-8**), All remaining of Ahab (**10:17**)

True Worship Not Restored, WHY?

2 Kings. 10:29-31

- Went back to Jeroboam's false religion
- Reformation Period followed the same pattern

Some Elements Behind the Reformation

- **Corrupt practices of Catholicism (600+.....)**
- **Greeks split from Catholic Church (1054)**
- **The Inquisitions (1200-1500)**
- **The Renaissance period (1400-1800)**
- **Bible translation into common language (1400's)**
- **Invention of the printing press (1454)**

- **Early Reformers, 1100-1400**

- Peter Waldo, Puritan 1140-1218
- John Wycliff, English Theologian, 1320-1384
- John Huss, Catholic Priest, 1369-1415

- **Most Noted Reformers, 1500-1700**

- Martin Luther
- John Calvin
- John Knox
- Henry VIII
- John & Charles Wesley
- John Smythe

Do these
names
sound
familiar?

Church History The Reformation

Origin of the Lutheran Church (1521)

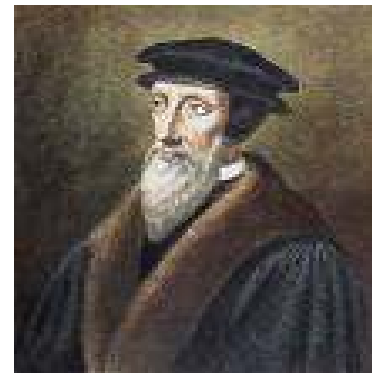
- **Place: Wittenberg, Germany**
- **Founder: Martin Luther**
- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - **Salvation by Faith Only**
 - **Infant Baptism**
 - **Transubstantiation/Consubstantiation**
 - **Direct Operation of Holy Spirit on the Sinner**
- **Organization:**
 - **Local: Governed by church council with pastor**
 - **Synod: Pastors & lay members who decides doctrine**
 - **General Body**



Church History The Reformation

Origin of the Presbyterian Church (1540)

- **Place: Scotland**
- **Founder: John Calvin & John Knox**
- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - Calvinism
 - Lord's Day, a Christian Sabbath
 - Baptism, Sprinkling/Pouring
- **Organization:**
 - Elders in each congregation
 - Presbytery is a number of churches
 - Annual General Assembly



5 Points of Calvinism

T – Total Depravity, **Man born in sin**

(Ezek. 18:20; Mt. 18:3; Rom. 2:10-12; Heb. 12:9)

U – Unconditional Election, **God selects saved**

(1 Tim. 2:4; 2 Pet. 3:9; Mt. 11:28-30; Rev. 22:17)

L – Limited Atonement, **Jesus died for selected**

(Heb. 2:9; 1 Jn. 2:2; Ti. 2:11-12; Mt. 26:28)

I – Irresistible Grace, **Can't resist selection**

(Acts 7:51; 7:57; 13:46; Lk. 8:11-15)

P – Perseverance of the Saints, **Select can't fall**

(2 Pet. 2:20-22; Gal. 5:4; Acts 8:20-23; 1 Tim. 4:1)

Church History The Reformation

Origin of the Church of England (1534)

- **Place: England**
- **Founder: King Henry VIII**
- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - King of England is Head of the Church
 - A Catholic Church under English Rule
- **Interesting History:**
 - Reason: Pope refused request for divorce
 - Brought to America in 1578
 - American Revolution destroyed it
 - Reorganized in 1783 as the Episcopal Church



Church History The Reformation

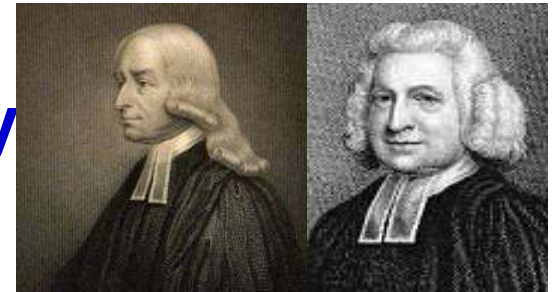
Episcopal Church in America (1783)

- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - Children born in sin; therefore, Infant Baptism
 - Saved by Faith Only
 - Baptism by pouring or immersion
 - Observe special days
 - Ten Commandments still binding
- **Form of Government:**
 - Parish overseen by a Rector (priest)
 - Parishes grouped by Dioceses w/ Bishop as Head
 - Diocesan Convention annually
 - Convention every 3 years w/ Presiding Bishop

Church History The Reformation

Origin of the Methodist Church (1729)

- **Place: England**
- **Founder: John & Charles Wesley**
- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - **Salvation by Faith Only**
 - **Baptism by Sprinkling, Pouring, or Immersion**
 - **Infant Baptism**
 - **Instrumental music**
 - **Religious Holidays**
- **Organization:**
 - **Pastor over local church appointed by Bishop**
 - **District Conference; Annual Conference**



“I have no opposition to the organ in our chapel, provided it is neither seen nor heard.” John Wesley

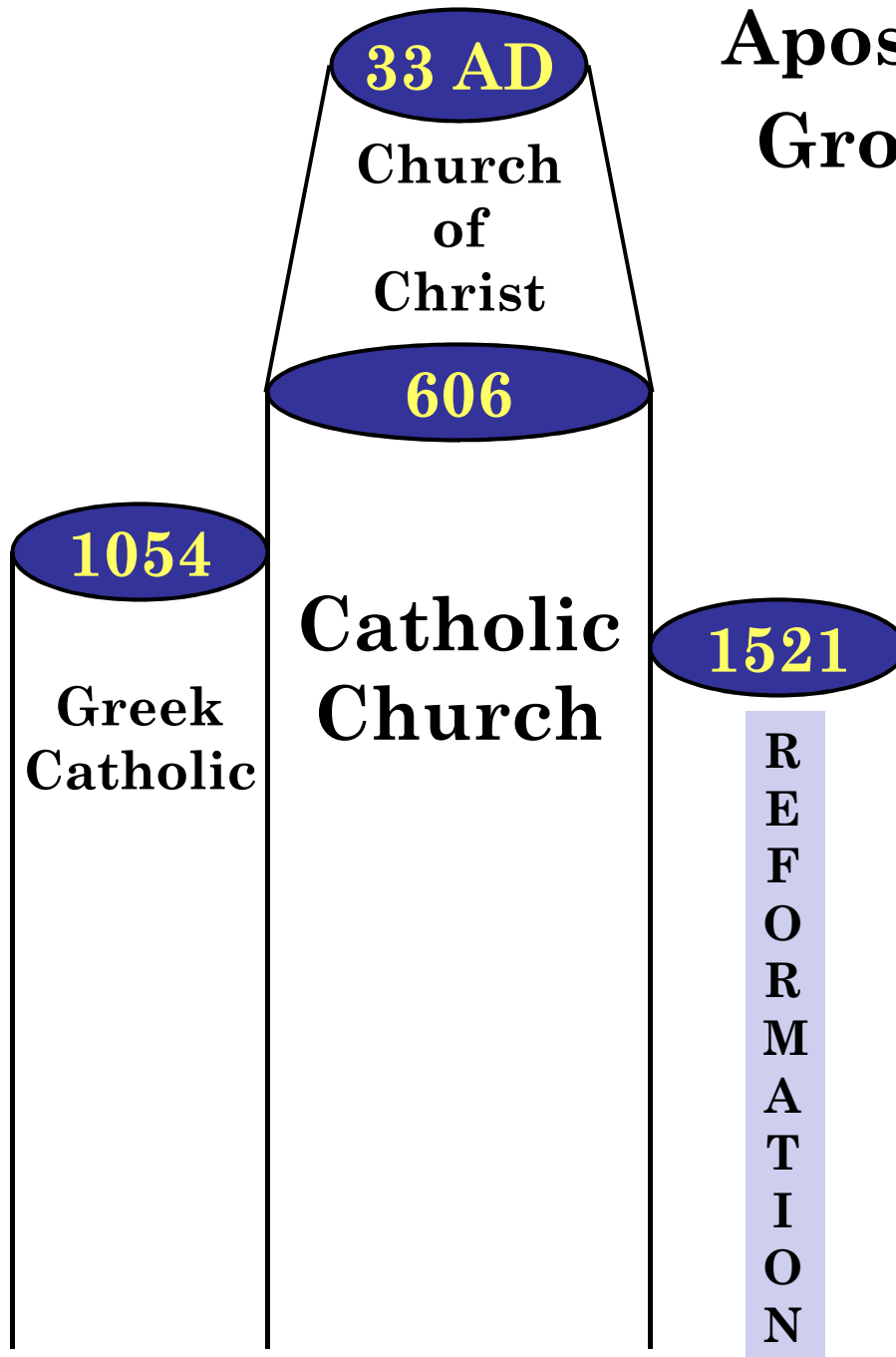
Church History The Reformation

Origin of the Baptist Church (1607)

- **Place: Holland**
- **Founder: John Smythe**
- **Prominent Doctrines:**
 - **Total Depravity & Salvation by Faith Only**
 - **Baptism Not essential to salvation**
 - **Baptism essential to membership in Baptist Church**
 - **Candidates for baptism must be voted on**
 - **Impossibility of Apostasy (Once saved always saved)**
- **Organization:**
 - **Pastor and Deacons – officers in local church**
 - **Conventions and Associations**



Apostasy, Reformation, and Growth of Denominations

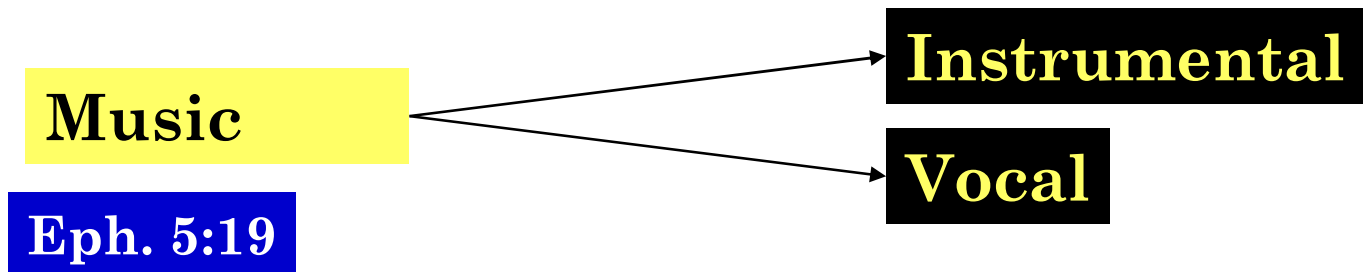
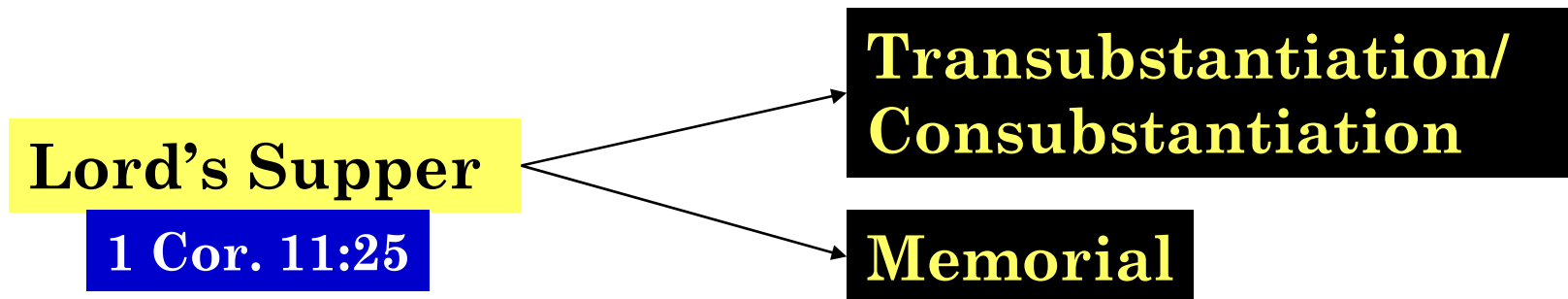
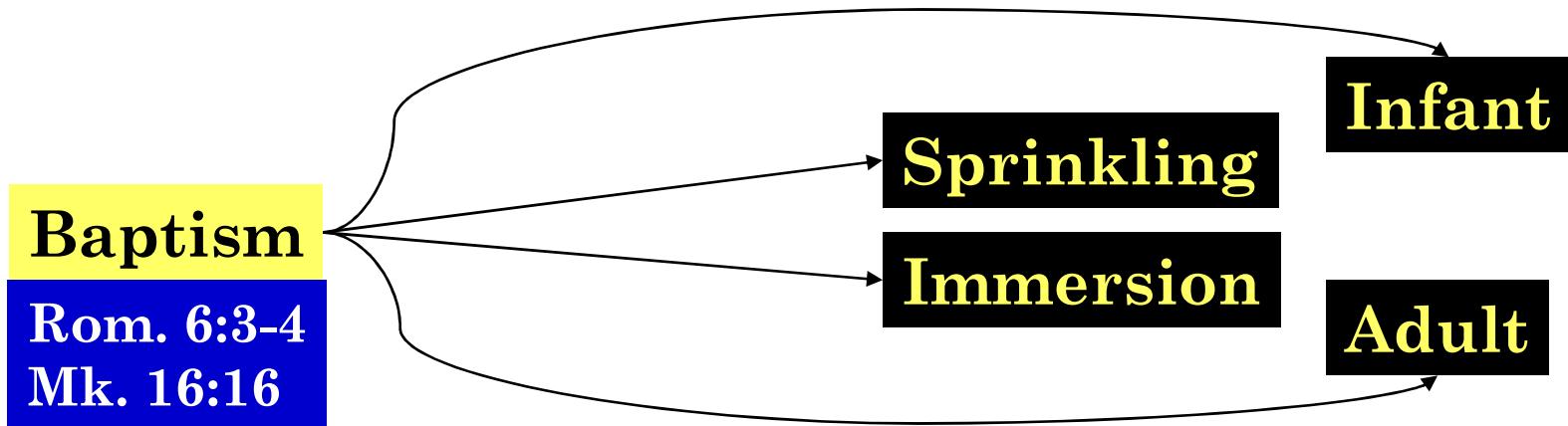


- **Lutheran (1521)**
- **Church of England (1534)**
 - **Episcopal (1609)**
 - **Methodist (1739)**
 - **Pentecostal Movements**
 - **Church of God (1880)**
 - **Nazarene (1895)**
 - **Pentecostal (1896)**
 - **Assembly of God (1914)**
- **Presbyterian Church (1541)**
- **Baptist Church (1607)**
- **Mormon (1830)**
- **Seventh Day Adventist (1843)**
 - **Jehovah Witness (1872)**
- **Christian Science (1875)**

ONE CHURCH in the BIBLE

Time	Place	Founder	Church
33 A.D	Jerusalem	Christ	Church of Christ
606 A.D.	Rome, Italy	Boniface III	Roman Catholic
1520	Germany	Martin Luther	Lutheran
1534	England	King Henry VIII	Church of England
1536	Switzerland	John Calvin	Presbyterian
1607	Holland	John Smythe	Baptist
1739	England	John Wesley	Methodist
1830	USA	Joseph Smith	Latter Day Saints
1830	USA	William Miller	7th Day Adventists
1866	USA	Mary Baker Eddy	Christian Scientist
1872	USA	Charles Russell	Jehovah Witnesses

Different Churches – Different Doctrines



1000	1015	1033	2012	3014	4004	5005	5019	6006	6016	6027	7006	7024	7040	8007	8025
1001	1016	1034	3000	3015	4005	5007	5020	6007	6017	6028	7008	7026	7042	8008	8028
1002	1017	1037	3001	3016	4006	5008	5021	6008	6018	6029	7009	7027	7043	8009	9001
1003	1018	2000	3002	3017	4007	5009	5022	6009	6019	6030	7010	7028	7044	8010	9002
1004	1019	2001	3003	3018	4008	5010	5023	6010	6020	6031	7011	7029	7045	8011	9003
1005	1020	2002	3004	3020	4009	5011	5024	6011	6021	6032	7012	7030	7046	8012	9004
1006	1021	2003	3005	3021	4010	5012	5025	6012	6022	6033	7013	7031	7047	8013	9005
1007	1023	2004	3006	3022	4011	5013	5026	6013	6023	6034	7014	7032	7048	8014	9006
1008	1024	2005	3007	3023	4012	5014	5027	6014	6024	6035	7015	7033	7049	8015	9007
1009	1025	2006	3008	3024	4013	5015	5028	6015	6025	6036	7016	7034	7050	8016	9008
1010	1026	2007	3009	3025	4014	5016	5029	6016	6026	6037	7017	7035	7051	8017	9009
1011	1027	2008	3010	3026	4015	5017	5030	6017	6027	6038	7018	7036	7052	8018	9010
1012	1028	2009	3011	3027	4016	5018	5031	6018	6028	6039	7019	7037	7053	8019	9011
1013	1029	2010	3012	3028	4017	5019	5032	6019	6029	6040	7020	7038	7054	8020	9012
1014	1030	2011	3013	3029	4018	5020	5033	6020	6030	6041	7021	7039	7055	8021	9013
1015	1031	2012	3014	3030	4019	5021	5034	6021	6031	6042	7022	7040	7056	8022	9014
1016	1032	2013	3015	3031	4020	5022	5035	6022	6032	6043	7023	7041	7057	8023	9015
1017	1033	2014	3016	3032	4021	5023	5036	6023	6033	6044	7024	7042	7058	8024	9016
1018	1034	2015	3017	3033	4022	5024	5037	6024	6034	6045	7025	7043	7059	8025	9017
1019	1035	2016	3018	3034	4023	5025	5038	6025	6035	6046	7026	7044	7060	8026	9018
1020	1036	2017	3019	3035	4024	5026	5039	6026	6036	6047	7027	7045	7061	8027	9019
1021	1037	2018	3020	3036	4025	5027	5040	6027	6037	6048	7028	7046	7062	8028	9020
1022	1038	2019	3021	3037	4026	5028	5041	6028	6038	6049	7029	7047	7063	8029	9021
1023	1039	2020	3022	3038	4027	5029	5042	6029	6039	6050	7030	7048	7064	8030	9022
1024	1040	2021	3023	3039	4028	5030	5043	6030	6040	6051	7031	7049	7065	8031	9023
1025	1041	2022	3024	3040	4029	5031	5044	6031	6041	6052	7032	7050	7066	8032	9024
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1027	1043	2024	3026	3042	4031	5033	5046	6033	6043	6054	7034	7052	7068	8034	9026
1028	1044	2025	3027	3043	4032	5034	5047	6034	6044	6055	7035	7053	7069	8035	9027
1029	1045	2026	3028	3044	4033	5035	5048	6035	6045	6056	7036	7054	7070	8036	9028
1030	1046	2027	3029	3045	4034	5036	5049	6036	6046	6057	7037	7055	7071	8037	9029
1031	1047	2028	3030	3046	4035	5037	5050	6037	6047	6058	7038	7056	7072	8038	9030
1032	1048	2029	3031	3047	4036	5038	5051	6038	6048	6059	7039	7057	7073	8039	9031
1033	1049	2030	3032	3048	4037	5039	5052	6039	6049	6060	7040	7058	7074	8040	9032
1034	1050	2031	3033	3049	4038	5040	5053	6040	6050	6061	7041	7059	7075	8041	9033
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1048	1064	2045	3047	3063	4052	5054	5067	6054	6064	6075	7055	7073	7089	8055	9047
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Why Am I A Member of the Church of Christ?

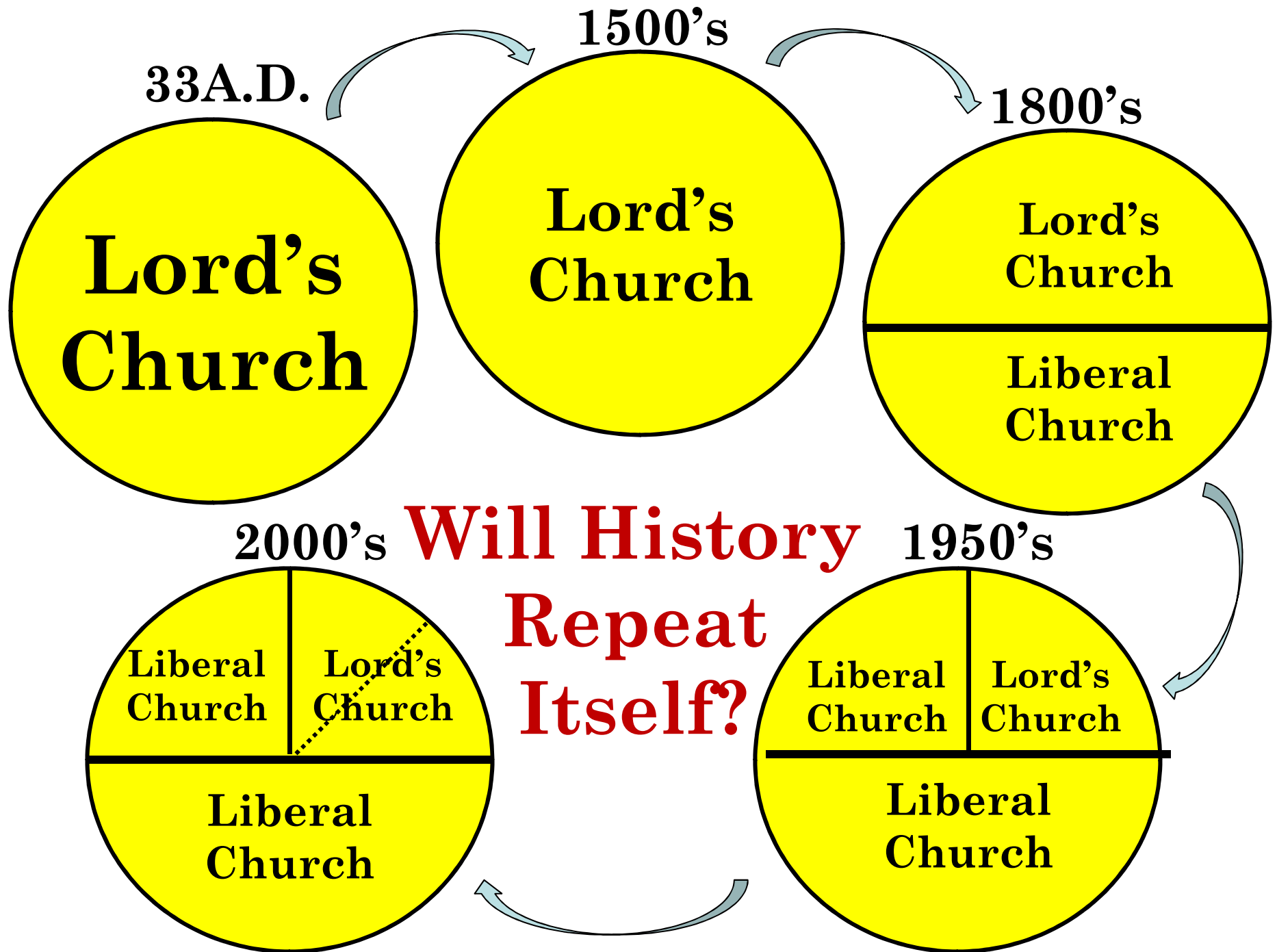
Origin of the Church of Christ: 33 A.D.

- **Place: Jerusalem (Day of Pentecost)**
- **Founder: Jesus Christ**
- **Prominent Doctrine: New Testament**
 - **God's Plan of Salvation**
 - Hear, Believe, Repent, Confess, Baptized (immersed)
 - **Worship**
 - Sing, Pray, Teach, Commune, & Give
 - **Organization**
 - Elders, Deacons, Members (Independent)



**As Erroneous As It Was,
The Reformation Period
Was Important?**

**How Important Was The
Restoration Period That
Followed?**



*The
History
of the
Church*

Part 3-Reformation Period

